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# ONTARIO EXPORTS AND IMPORTS 1981

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## FOREWORD

This publication provides statistical information on Ontario's foreign trade, classified by countries, commodity sections and industry sectors, with an emphasis on trade in manufactured goods.

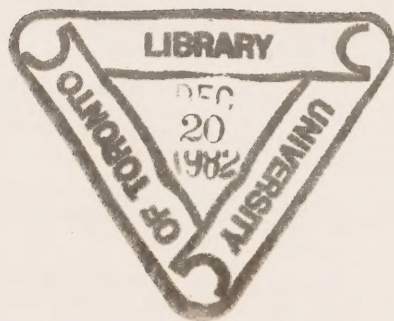
All statistical tables, unless specified otherwise, have been compiled by the Ministry of Industry and Trade from data provided by Statistics Canada. The Statistical Section is preceded by a brief overview of world trade and a highlight of Canadian and Ontario exports and imports in 1981.

The terms "Ontario exports" and "Ontario imports", used throughout this publication are to denote respectively those portions of Canadian exports and Canadian imports which correspond to the following definitions by Statistics Canada:

1. Ontario Exports - Canadian exports (including re-exports) reported to have had Ontario as the province of lading.
2. Ontario Imports - Canadian imports reported to have had Ontario as the province of clearance.

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## TRADE OVERVIEW, 1981

### 1. Canada's Place in World Trade

The stagnation of economic activity in the OECD countries was responsible for a 1.5 per cent decline both in the value and the volume of world trade in 1981. An accompanying decline in the global demand for oil gave rise to dramatic changes in the international balance of payments, enabling the western industrial countries to cut their aggregate trade deficit by US\$47 billion. The OPEC member nations, on the other hand, saw their aggregate trade surplus reduced by US\$40 billion.

Table I

#### World Exports 1979 - 1981

	Total Exports (US\$Billion)	Increase in Current Dollars (%)	Increase in Volume (%)
1979	1,638	26.1	7.4
1980	1,993	21.7	1.5
1981	1,963	-1.5	-1.5

Source: United Nations "Monthly Bulletin of Statistics", July 1982

Sixty-three per cent of 1981 world exports valued in U.S. dollars was shipped from the western industrial nations. The developing market economies accounted for 28 per cent; divided evenly by the OPEC member nations and the non-OPEC countries. The centrally planned economies led by the Soviet Union claimed the remaining nine per cent.

Shown in Table II are changes which have taken place in the last eleven years, regarding shares of world exports among selected members of the developed market economies.

Table II

#### Market Shares of Selected Countries in World Exports 1970 and 1981

	1970 %	1981 %	Annual Rate of Increase (or decrease) in Market Share %
Developed Market Economies	71.9	62.8	-1.2
Japan	6.2	7.7	2.0
E.E.C.	36.2	30.6	-1.5
U.S.A.	13.7	11.5	-1.6
Canada	5.2	3.6	-3.3

Source: United Nations "Monthly Bulletin of Statistics" July 1982.



During the eleven years from 1970 to 1981, the relative importance of Canada as a global exporter has slipped at a speed more than twice that of the United States or the European Economic Community.

During this period, the value of total Canadian exports expressed in U.S. dollars increased by little over 14 per cent a year, compared with an average of nearly 17 per cent for the developed market economies. Furthermore, the value of Canada's manufactured goods exports increased by only 7.3 per cent a year compared with 9.7 per cent for the developed market economies as a whole.

In other words, the rate at which Canadian exports of all commodities have grown in the last eleven years was less than 85 per cent of the average growth rate attained by all the western industrial nations. In terms of manufactured goods exports, Canada's growth rate was even lower, only 75 per cent of the average rate for all the developed market economies.

Table III  
Rates of Annual Growth in Values\*  
of Manufactured Goods Exports,  
1970-1981

	<u>Annual Growth in Manufactured Goods Exports</u> %
Developed Market Economies	9.7
Japan	9.8
U.S.A.	9.6
E.E.C.	9.5
Canada	7.3

\* Values in U.S. dollars

Source: United Nations "Monthly Bulletin of Statistics" June 1982.



## 2. Canada's Foreign Trade

Canadian exports increased by 10 per cent in 1981 to reach \$83.7 billion, and imports by 14 per cent to \$78.9 billion. Based on the Customs clearance values, Canada had a trade surplus of \$4.8 billion in 1981; a decrease of \$2.1 billion from that recorded in 1980. Measured in terms of 1971 constant dollars, Canadian exports increased by 3.5 per cent in 1981, and imports by 3.1 percent.

In the ten years prior to 1981, Canada's trade deficit in fully manufactured goods (end products inedible) had increased at an annual growth rate of 20 per cent. After an alarming 39 per cent increase in 1979, the deficit levelled off at \$16 billion in 1980.

In 1981, however, the deficit resumed its pace of increase to reach a new high of \$19 billion, registering a net increase of 14.5 per cent. Trade with the United States was responsible for 79 per cent of the deficit.

The United States accounted for 66 per cent of Canadian exports and 65 per cent of imports in 1981. Japan, the United Kingdom, the Soviet Union and West Germany were the next largest markets for Canadian exports, jointly accounting for 13 per cent. Seventy-nine per cent of Canada's total exports in 1981 were shipped to these five largest markets.

The four largest suppliers to Canada, after the United States, were Japan, Venezuela, Saudi Arabia and the United Kingdom, accounting for 14 per cent of Canadian imports. In other words, 83 per cent of Canada's total imports in 1981 came from these five largest suppliers.

For detailed statistics on Canadian exports and imports by countries and by commodities, the reader is advised to refer to publications from Statistics Canada, External Trade Series 65-001 through 65-203.

## 3. Ontario's Foreign Trade

### a. Introduction

Ontario's exports increased by 15 per cent in 1981 to reach \$34 billion, and imports by 14 per cent to \$43 billion. (See "Foreword" for definitions of "Ontario exports" and "Ontario imports" used in this publication).

Ontario was accountable for 41 per cent of goods exported by Canada, and 54 per cent of goods imported. Ontario's balance of trade was \$8.9 billion in deficit in 1981 as compared with a surplus of \$4.8 billion in the total trade balance of Canada.

Table IV

Balance of Trade 1981  
(\$ Millions)

	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>	<u>Balance</u>
Ontario	34,042	42,960	-8,918
Rest of Canada	49,656	35,916	13,740
Total	83,698	78,876	4,823



b. Ontario Exports

Ontario exports to the United States totalled \$26.5 billion in 1981, accounting for 78 per cent of goods exported to all countries by this province. In comparison, only 52 per cent of exports from the rest of Canada was destined for the United States in the same year.

Six other countries to which Ontario exported more than \$300 million during the year were the United Kingdom, Venezuela, West Germany, France, Saudi Arabia, and the Netherlands totalling \$3.0 billion and accounting for nine per cent of total Ontario exports. The rest of the world is responsible for the remaining 13 per cent. (See Statistical Section for details of Ontario exports by countries.)

Over one-half of Ontario exports were inedible end products, and 60 per cent of these fully manufactured exports were automobiles and automotive parts.

The value of Ontario's automotive exports to the United States, at \$10.5 billion, was equivalent to 53 per cent of all end products shipped to the world by this province.

It was also equivalent to 66 per cent of all inedible end products, and 40 per cent of all goods, exported to that country by Ontario. (See Statistical Section for details of Ontario Exports by Commodity Sections.)

Leading export commodities in each of the commodity sections, and their relative importance within the sections, are expressed in percentages in Table V.





Table V

## Major Ontario Export Commodities, 1981

Commodities		Percent within Commodity Section	Commodities		Percent within Commodity Section
(A) <u>Live Animals - (\$85 million)</u>			(D) <u>Fabricated Materials, Inedible (\$11,217 million)</u>		
Cattle		55	Precious metals and alloys		14
Poultry		20	Steel and steel products		11
Live bait		10	Chemicals		18
Horses		7	Copper and alloys		2
Other		6	Newsprint paper		9
Total		100%	Nickel and alloys		5
(B) <u>Food, Feed, Beverages and Tobacco - (\$1,449 million)</u>			Wood pulp and similar pulp		5
Cereals		21	Plastic and synthetic resins		5
Alcoholic beverages		17	Electricity		4
Meat		11	Gasoline and fuel oil		3
Fodder and feed		7	Lumber		4
Tobacco		9	Other		20
Bakery products		3	Total		100%
Processed fruits and vegetables		6	(E) <u>End Products, Inedible (\$19,865 million)</u>		
Fresh vegetables		1	Motor vehicles and parts		5
Other		25	Auto parts and accessories		23
Total		100%	Aircraft and parts		4
(C) <u>Crude Materials, Inedible - (\$1,325 million)</u>			Communication and related equipment		4
Precious metals, ores, concentrates and scrap		17	Office machines and equipment		4
Nickel in ores, concentrates and scrap		24	Reaping and harvesting machinery		2
Radioactive ores, concentrates and scrap		11	Other		2
Oil seed, oil nuts, and kernels		14	Total		100%
Iron ores, concentrates and scrap		4			
Copper, ores, concentrates and scrap		3			
Other		2			
Total		100%			



Analyses of Ontario exports by 106 manufacturing industries reveal that the automobile and auto parts industries were accountable for 40 per cent of all manufactured goods exported by this province in 1981. Sixteen other industries, each exporting more than \$250 million, contributed another 43 per cent, and the remaining 87 industries 17 per cent. (See Statistical Section for details of Ontario exports by industries.)

The 18 major exporting industries of Ontario in 1981 are listed in the following table by value of exports:

Table VI

18 Largest Ontario Exporting Industries  
1981

<u>SIC</u> <u>Code</u>	<u>Industry</u>	<u>Value of Exports</u> <u>\$ million</u>
323	Motor Vehicles	7,122
325	Motor Vehicle Parts & Accessories	4,675
271	Pulp and Paper Mills	1,740
378	Industrial Chemicals	1,589
315	Misc. Machinery & Equipment	1,577
291	Iron and Steel	1,136
295	Smelting and Refining	1,011
318	Office & Store Equipment	859
321	Aircraft and Aircraft Parts	781
335	Communication Equipment	767

<u>SIC</u> <u>Code</u>	<u>Industry</u>	<u>Value of Exports</u> <u>\$ million</u>
311	Agricultural Implements	586
391	Scientific & Professional Equipment	580
251	Sawmills, Planing, & Shingles	472
373	Plastics & Synthetic Resins	460
292	Steel Pipe & Tube	392
365	Petroleum Refineries	363
109	Beverages	296
162	Rubber Products	271



c. Ontario Imports

The United States maintained its 85 per cent share of Ontario imports in 1981, measured in terms of goods cleared at points located in this province. Japan, the United Kingdom, West Germany, Hong Kong and Taiwan were the next five largest suppliers, accounting for another seven per cent.

Altogether, more than 94 per cent of Ontario imports came from the countries of developed market economies, and less than six per cent from the developing countries. Developing countries which supplied more than \$100 million each were Taiwan, Hong Kong, South Korea, Brazil, and Mexico, accounting for 2.6 per cent of Ontario imports. (See Statistical Section for details of Ontario imports by countries.)

Inedible end products made up 66 per cent of Ontario imports, compared with 49 per cent for the rest of Canada. Automotive imports from the United States alone accounted for over 27 per cent of Ontario imports, but less than six per cent for the other provinces. The value of U.S. automotive products imported into Ontario in 1981 was \$11.8 billion, more than five times as high as that for the rest of Canada.

Table VIIOntario Imports from Major Suppliers

	<u>1981</u>	% of Total Ontario Imports
	<u>\$million</u>	
U.S.A.	36,445	84.8
Japan	1,070	2.5
United Kingdom	922	2.1
West Germany	596	1.4
Hong Kong	340	0.8
Taiwan	306	0.7
Italy	304	0.7
France	231	0.5
Switzerland	212	0.5
South Africa	207	0.5
South Korea	196	0.5
Netherlands	163	0.4
Brazil	145	0.3
Sweden	139	0.3
Mexico	134	0.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	130	0.3
Australia	125	0.3
Others	1,295	3.0
Total	42,960	100.0





Table VIII

Percentage Distribution of Canadian and Ontario  
Imports by Commodity Sections  
1981

	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Ontario</u>	<u>Rest of Canada</u>
Live animals	0.3	0.4	0.1
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco	6.3	4.5	8.4
Crude materials, inedible	15.4	8.6	23.5
Fabricated materials, inedible	18.4	19.4	17.3
End products, inedible	58.4	66.0	49.3
(Auto imports from U.S.A.)	(30.1)	(41.5)	(11.8)
Special transactions	<u>1.2</u>	<u>1.1</u>	<u>1.3</u>
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nearly all the \$8.9 billion deficit incurred by Ontario in its overall trade balance in 1981 was attributable to the inedible end products section, where imports of \$28.3 billion exceeded exports of \$19.9 billion by \$8.4 billion. Ontario's balance of automotive trade with the United States showed a deficit of \$1,283 million in 1981, virtually unchanged from the deficit of \$1,278 million recorded in 1980.

Nearly two-thirds of fully manufactured goods imported by Canada in 1981 were destined for Ontario. (See Statistical Section for details of Ontario imports by commodities.)

Leading commodities imported into Ontario, and their percentages within the respective commodity sections, are listed in Table IX.

Table IX

Major Ontario Imports  
by Commodity Sections, 1981

<u>Commodity</u>	<u>Percent within Commodity Section</u>
(A) <u>Live Animals (\$155 million)</u>	
Cattle	80
Poultry	9
Horses	6
Other	<u>5</u>
Total	<u>100%</u>

(Continued on page ix)



Table IX  
(continued)

Commodity	Percent within Commodity Section	Commodity	Percent within Commodity Section
(B) <u>Food, Feed, Beverages and Tobacco (\$1,957 million)</u>		(D) <u>Fabricated Materials, Inedible (\$8,336 million)</u>	
Fruit and fruit preparations	22	Chemical products	18
Vegetable and vegetable preparations	13	Iron and steel products	14
Sugar and sugar preparations	12	Gold	13
Cocoa, coffee, tea and spices	10	Chemicals	10
Grain, flour, bakery products and cereal preparations	10	Metal fabricated products	9
Meat and meat preparations	7	Textile fabricated products	6
Beverages	5	Non-metallic mineral base products	6
Fish and other marine animals	5	Silver	1
Other	5	Other	2
Total	100%	Total	100
(C) <u>Crude Materials, Inedible (\$3,689 million)</u>		(E) <u>End Products, Inedible (\$28,343 million)</u>	
Metals in ores, concentrates, and scrap	31	Motor vehicles and parts	44
Crude petroleum	30	Industrial machinery	13
Coal	22	Office machines and equipment	8
Soyabeans	3	Communication and related equipment	6
Crude non-metallic minerals	3	Photographic goods	5
Textiles and related fibres	3	Measuring, controlling, medical and optical equipment	5
Other	8	Printed matter	5
Total	100%	Electric lighting distribution and control equipment	5
		Aircraft and parts	10
		Other	10
		Total	100



Table X

Leading Ontario Imports Classified  
By Corresponding Ontario Industries 1981

SIC No.	Industries	Value of Imports \$million
325	Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories	8,067
323	Motor Vehicles	4,079
315	Machinery and Equipment	3,703
318	Office and Store Equipment	2,437
391	Scientific and Professional Equipment	1,499
335	Communications Equipment	1,032
378	Industrial Chemicals	1,027
291	Iron and Steel Products	953
311	Agricultural Implements	688
379	Miscellaneous Chemicals	634
373	Plastics and Synthetic Resins	610
321	Aircraft and Parts	608
399	Miscellaneous Manufacturing	495
334	Household Radio and Television Receivers	484
309	Miscellaneous Metal Fabricators	438
336	Electrical Industrial Equipment	433
306	Hardware, Tools and Cutlery	366
288	Publishing	356
296	Aluminum Rolling, Casting and Extruding	333

The 1981 data on Ontario-cleared imports, tabulated by Statistics Canada according to the Import Commodity Classification (MCC) code, have been processed and analyzed by the Ministry of Industry and Trade and regrouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) to produce the results shown as the "Canadian and Ontario Imports by Industrial Sector" in the Statistical Section of this publication.

The value of Ontario imports listed for each industry is not to be interpreted as the value of goods imported or used by that industry in Ontario, although a varied portion of the imports may have been. A more appropriate interpretation would be to equate it with the value of goods for which each corresponding Ontario industry could have provided a domestic supply if it had possessed all the necessary resources to do so. The resulting data are, in this context, suggestive to those who are interested in the relative size of import replacement market for each of the 162 Ontario industries. (108 3-digit SIC industries and 54 4-digit SIC industries).

Seventy-seven per cent of Ontario's \$36.7 billion manufactured imports belonged to the following 20 industries shown in Table X.



S T A T I S T I C A L   S E C T I O N





TABLE 1

BALANCE OF TRADE,  
ALL COMMODITIES  
( \$million )

Year	CANADA			ONTARIO		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1970	16,886	13,939	2,947	7,527	7,842	- 315
1971	17,847	15,617	2,230	8,094	8,755	- 661
1972	19,977	18,668	1,309	9,060	10,566	-1,506
1973	25,208	23,325	1,883	10,930	13,174	-2,244
1974	32,052	31,692	360	12,387	16,286	-3,899
1975	32,857	34,636	-1,779	12,472	18,415	-5,943
1976	38,077	37,433	644	15,660	20,344	-4,684
1977	44,197	42,068	2,129	19,099	24,084	-4,985
1978	52,642	50,101	2,541	23,343	28,762	-5,419
1979	65,518	62,724	2,794	26,841	35,807	-8,966
1980	75,964	68,979	6,985	29,494	37,737	-8,243
1981	83,698	78,876	4,822	34,042	42,960	-8,918



TABLE 2

BALANCE OF TRADE  
IN END PRODUCTS, INEDIBLE  
(\$million)

Year	CANADA			ONTARIO		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1970	5,932	8,606	- 2,674	4,674	5,519	- 845
1971	6,589	9,831	- 3,242	5,296	6,287	- 991
1972	7,374	11,946	- 4,572	6,031	7,676	-1,645
1973	8,610	14,798	- 6,188	7,067	9,593	-2,526
1974	9,503	18,322	- 8,819	7,565	11,318	-3,753
1975	10,703	20,598	- 9,895	8,065	13,203	-5,138
1976	13,046	22,748	- 9,702	10,377	14,690	-4,313
1977	15,622	26,042	-10,420	12,745	17,405	-4,660
1978	19,311	31,289	-11,978	15,387	20,502	-5,115
1979	21,924	37,928	-16,004	16,675	24,170	-7,495
1980	23,133	39,486	-16,353	16,795	24,225	-7,430
1981	27,342	46,064	-18,722	19,865	28,343	-8,478



TABLE 3

EXPORTS BY  
COMMODITY SECTIONS  
(\$'000)

COMMODITY SECTION	CANADA		ONTARIO		ONTARIO AS A % OF CANADA	
	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981
Live animals	254,050	229,681	92,017	84,685	36.2	36.9
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	8,016,831	9,267,082	1,264,456	1,448,993	15.8	15.6
Crude materials, inedible	14,774,909	15,244,036	1,525,392	1,324,897	10.3	8.7
Fabricated materials, inedible	29,547,010	30,926,791	9,738,330	11,216,530	33.0	36.3
End products, inedible	23,133,383	27,342,557	16,795,240	19,865,023	72.6	72.7
Special transactions, trade	237,700	688,330	78,387	101,693	33.0	14.8
TOTAL	75,963,883	83,698,437	29,493,840	34,041,821	38.8	40.7





TABLE 4

IMPORTS BY  
COMMODITY SECTIONS  
(\$'000)

COMMODITY SECTION	CANADA		ONTARIO		ONTARIO AS A % OF CANADA	
	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981
Live animals	113,220	201,440	72,877	155,072	64.4	77.0
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	4,659,072	4,982,214	1,832,089	1,956,569	39.3	39.3
Crude materials, inedible	11,266,918	12,144,661	3,946,171	3,689,067	35.0	30.4
Fabricated materials, inedible	12,681,797	14,553,525	7,277,028	8,336,445	57.4	57.3
End products, inedible	39,486,098	46,064,359	24,224,768	28,343,277	61.4	61.5
Special transactions, trade	772,140	929,703	383,666	479,710	49.7	51.6
TOTAL	68,979,245	78,875,902	37,736,599	42,960,140	54.7	54.5



TABLE 5  
 TRADE BALANCE BY  
 COMMODITY SECTIONS  
 (\$'000)

COMMODITY SECTION	CANADA		ONTARIO	
	1980	1981	1980	1981
Live animals	140,830	28,241	19,140	-70,387
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	3,357,759	4,284,868	-567,633	-507,576
Crude materials, inedible	3,507,991	3,099,375	-2,420,779	-2,364,170
Fabricated materials, inedible	16,865,213	16,373,226	2,461,311	2,880,085
End products, inedible	-16,352,715	-18,721,802	-7,429,519	-8,478,254
Special transactions, trade	-534,440	-241,373	-305,279	-378,017
TOTAL	6,951,628	4,822,535	-8,242,760	-8,918,319



TABLE 6

EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES  
BY COMMODITY SECTIONS  
 (\$'000)

COMMODITY SECTION	1980			1981		
	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS % OF CANADA	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS % OF CANADA
Live animals	216,680	61,802	28.5	180,329	50,930	28.2
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	1,815,123	626,235	34.5	2,135,548	679,456	31.8
Crude materials, inedible	9,065,820	653,298	7.2	9,262,904	563,930	6.1
Fabricated materials, inedible	18,984,955	7,635,540	40.2	21,721,342	9,347,117	43.0
End products, inedible	17,769,587	13,588,403	76.5	21,194,910	15,782,352	74.5
Special transactions, trade	210,069	71,780	34.2	601,282	85,200	14.2
TOTAL	48,062,234	22,637,058	47.1	55,096,315	26,508,995	48.1

Canadian exports to the USA as a % of total Canadian exports - 65.8

Ontario exports to USA as a % of total Ontario exports - 77.8



TABLE 7

IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES  
BY COMMODITY SECTIONS  
 (\$'000)

COMMODITY SECTION	1980			1981		
	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS % OF CANADA	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS % OF CANADA
Live animals	109,294	71,709	65.6	196,331	153,147	78.0
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	2,387,242	1,058,528	44.3	2,650,460	1,193,276	45.0
Crude materials, inedible	5,135,447	3,699,398	72.0	4,420,707	3,377,213	76.4
Fabricated materials, inedible	9,180,058	6,029,754	65.7	10,270,678	6,771,710	65.9
End products, inedible	31,029,206	20,839,109	67.2	36,058,342	24,567,239	68.1
Special transactions, trade	572,873	304,333	53.1	701,745	383,289	54.6
TOTAL	48,414,130	32,002,831	66.1	54,298,763	36,448,874	67.1

Canadian imports from the USA as a % of total Canadian imports - 64.9

Ontario imports from the USA as a % of total Ontario imports - 84.8





TABLE 8

TRADE BALANCE WITH  
THE UNITED STATES  
BY COMMODITY SECTIONS  
( \$' 000 )

COMMODITY SECTION	1980		1981	
	CANADA	ONTARIO	CANADA	ONTARIO
Live animals	107,386	-9,907	-16,002	-102,217
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	-572,119	-432,293	-514,912	-513,820
Crude materials, inedible	3,930,373	-3,046,100	4,842,197	-2,813,283
Fabricated materials, inedible	9,804,897	1,605,786	11,450,664	2,575,407
End products, inedible	-13,259,619	-7,250,706	-14,863,432	-8,784,887
Special transactions, trade	-362,804	-232,553	-100,463	-298,080
TOTAL	-351,886	-9,365,773	798,052	-9,936,879



TABLE 9

BALANCE OF AUTOMOTIVE  
TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1981  
(\$million)

	CANADA	ONTARIO
Motor Vehicles		
Exports	8,187	6,789
Imports	5,155	4,130
Balance	3,032	2,659
Auto Parts		
Exports	3,884	3,707
Imports	8,725	7,650
Balance	-4,841	-3,943
Auto Trade Total		
Exports	12,071	10,496
Imports	13,880	11,780
Balance	-1,809	-1,284



TABLE 10

EXPORTS TO EEC  
BY COMMODITY SECTIONS  
 (\$'000)

COMMODITY SECTION	1980			1981		
	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS % OF CANADA	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS % OF CANADA
Live animals	10,609	9,574	90.2	10,377	9,656	93.1
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	1,249,161	217,940	17.4	1,342,020	244,191	18.2
Crude materials, inedible	2,110,334	645,548	30.6	2,017,715	543,429	27.0
Fabricated materials, inedible	4,731,034	998,950	21.1	4,213,636	1,073,506	25.5
End products, inedible	1,456,700	737,069	50.6	1,265,724	720,576	56.9
Special transactions, trade	4,135	1,604	38.8	36,859	2,310	6.3
TOTAL	9,561,973	2,610,686	27.3	8,886,331	2,593,668	29.2



TABLE 11

IMPORTS FROM EEC  
BY COMMODITY SECTIONS  
(\$'000)

COMMODITY SECTION	1980			1981		
	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS % OF CANADA	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS % OF CANADA
Live animals	2,588	788	30.0	3,055	1,323	43.3
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	486,632	188,999	38.8	492,818	204,343	41.5
Crude materials, inedible	178,737	33,570	18.8	544,680	45,958	8.4
Fabricated materials, inedible	1,362,838	574,380	42.1	1,884,295	834,623	44.3
End products, inedible	3,396,354	1,477,402	43.5	3,270,837	1,359,930	41.6
Special transactions, trade	105,354	43,234	41.0	104,898	46,680	44.5
TOTAL	5,532,503	2,318,363	41.9	6,300,583	2,492,857	39.6





TABLE 12

TRADE BALANCE WITH EEC  
 BY COMMODITY SECTIONS  
 (\$'000)

COMMODITY SECTION	1980		1981	
	CANADA	ONTARIO	CANADA	ONTARIO
Live animals	8,021	8,796	7,322	8,333
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	762,529	28,941	849,202	39,848
Crude materials, inedible	1,931,597	611,978	1,473,035	497,471
Fabricated materials, inedible	3,368,196	424,570	2,329,341	238,883
End products, inedible	-1,939,654	-740,333	-2,005,113	-639,354
Special transactions, trade	-101,219	-41,630	-68,039	-44,370
TOTAL	4,029,470	292,322	2,585,748	100,811



TABLE 13

ONTARIO EXPORTS TO EEC  
BY COUNTRIES  
(\$'000)

Section	United Kingdom		Ireland		Belgium-Luxembourg		Denmark			
	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981		
Live animals	674	1,070	-	-	16	14	51	221		
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco	110,730	149,145	14,993	14,688	5,731	6,908	3,822	1,915		
Crude materials, inedible	457,567	376,535	1,709	198	57,557	34,624	1,481	1,438		
Fabricated materials, inedible	337,117	298,619	7,567	4,152	174,761	124,403	3,507	4,468		
End products, inedible	255,715	259,974	31,731	48,798	56,742	50,596	15,768	28,003		
Special transactions: trade	354	516	18	72	54	87	268	508		
Total	1,162,157	1,085,859	56,018	67,908	294,661	216,632	24,897	36,553		
Section	France		West Germany		Greece		Italy		Nether lands	
	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981
Live animals	1,679	2,789	982	1,261	235	150	5,606	5,570	544	756
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco	6,117	5,914	34,104	26,495	1,860	981	16,733	24,185	29,641	15,980
Crude materials, inedible	5,003	5,876	73,480	75,492	3,569	328	11,224	6,398	37,727	40,540
Fabricated materials, inedible	165,176	255,641	84,691	104,320	11,977	9,154	50,742	62,540	177,390	210,410
End products, inedible	76,471	85,400	208,569	157,553	13,653	7,274	44,596	41,403	47,718	41,576
Special transactions: trade	108	227	85	166	-	4	1	5	716	277
Total	252,554	355,847	401,911	365,287	31,294	17,891	128,602	137,699	294,800	305,942



TABLE 14  
ONTARIO IMPORTS FROM EEC  
BY COUNTRIES  
(\$'000)

Section	United Kingdom		Ireland		Belgium-Luxembourg		Denmark	
	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981
Live animals	324	383	5	48	93	-	21	-
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco	68,379	57,243	2,592	5,678	1,046	1,795	10,203	13,097
Crude materials, inedible	12,274	12,072	2,450	3,755	1,240	914	1,598	1,983
Fabricated materials, inedible	228,228	256,194	42,560	39,179	62,171	98,799	10,053	18,511
End products, inedible	682,616	577,199	19,852	29,866	47,174	51,703	50,614	51,012
Special transactions: trade	18,554	18,746	871	1,694	634	784	471	1,877
Total	1,010,375	921,837	68,330	80,220	112,360	129,915	52,740	58,272

Section	France		West Germany		Greece		Italy		Netherlands	
	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981
Live animals	-	-	302	618	-	-	-	-	33	274
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco	25,669	29,695	22,460	26,770	2,894	4,598	27,197	31,485	31,451	34,030
Crude materials, inedible	2,526	2,380	3,031	4,269	28	14	1,736	4,877	8,915	15,637
Fabricated materials, inedible	43,394	91,160	111,324	209,857	1,767	1,646	54,745	79,919	21,925	51,605
End products, inedible	114,780	103,409	349,116	342,242	1,697	2,049	175,264	183,377	57,986	59,073
Special transactions: trade	4,317	4,560	11,082	12,135	284	575	4,748	4,524	2,557	2,031
Total	191,686	251,704	497,315	595,891	6,672	8,688	265,690	304,182	122,867	162,688



TABLE 15

EXPORTS TO JAPAN  
BY COMMODITY SECTIONS  
(\$'000)

COMMODITY SECTION	1980			1981		
	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS % OF CANADA	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS % OF CANADA
Live animals	6,374	4,465	70.1	5,071	3,397	67.0
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	766,419	49,591	6.5	1,058,214	72,978	6.9
Crude materials, inedible	1,951,143	36,648	1.9	1,929,872	38,171	2.0
Fabricated materials, inedible	1,537,006	50,735	3.3	1,386,409	39,726	2.9
End products, inedible	120,216	74,451	61.9	129,622	74,063	57.1
Special transactions, trade	145	4	2.7	64	23	35.9
TOTAL	4,381,303	215,894	4.9	4,509,252	228,358	5.1





TABLE 16

IMPORTS FROM JAPAN  
BY COMMODITY SECTIONS  
(\$'000)

COMMODITY SECTION	1980			1981		
	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS % OF CANADA	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS % OF CANADA
Live animals	18	-	-	35	-	-
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	48,667	7,647	15.7	47,047	9,803	20.8
Crude materials, inedible	42,548	1,849	4.3	46,859	2,445	5.2
Fabricated materials, inedible	483,817	106,452	22.0	630,254	153,782	24.4
End products, inedible	2,193,747	634,088	28.9	3,286,810	892,281	27.1
Special transactions, trade	23,370	9,098	38.9	28,096	11,650	41.5
TOTAL	2,792,167	759,134	27.2	4,089,101	1,069,961	26.1



TABLE 17

TRADE BALANCE WITH JAPAN  
 BY COMMODITY SECTIONS  
 (\$'000)

COMMODITY SECTION	1980		1981	
	CANADA	ONTARIO	CANADA	ONTARIO
Live animals	6,356	4,465	5,036	3,397
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco	717,752	41,944	1,011,167	63,175
Crude materials, inedible	1,908,595	34,799	1,883,013	35,726
Fabricated materials, inedible	1,053,189	-55,717	756,155	-114,056
End products, inedible	-2,073,531	-559,637	-3,157,188	-818,218
Special transactions, trade	-23,225	-9,094	-28,032	-11,627
TOTAL	1,589,136	-543,240	-470,151	-841,603



TABLE 18

MAJOR MARKETS OF  
ONTARIO EXPORTS BY  
RANKING, 1981

Country	\$Million	% of Total	Cumulative Total %
1. United States	26,509	77.9	77.9
2. United Kingdom	1,086	3.2	81.1
3. Venezuela	656	2.0	83.1
4. West Germany	365	1.1	84.2
5. France	356	1.0	85.2
6. Saudi Arabia	340	1.0	86.2
7. Netherlands	310	0.9	87.1
8. Australia	296	0.9	88.0
9. Mexico	290	0.8	88.8
10. Japan	228	0.7	89.5
11. Belgium-Luxembourg	217	0.6	90.1
12. Iraq	172	0.5	90.6
13. U.S.S.R.	138	0.4	91.0
14. Italy	138	0.4	91.4
15. Colombia	111	0.3	91.7
Others	2,821	8.3	100.0
TOTAL	34,042	100.0	



TABLE 19

MAJOR SUPPLIERS  
OF ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY RANKING, 1981

Country	\$Million	% of Total	Cumulative Total %
1. United States	36,446	84.8	84.8
2. Japan	1,070	2.5	87.3
3. United Kingdom	922	2.1	89.4
4. West Germany	596	1.4	90.8
5. Hong Kong	340	0.8	91.6
6. Taiwan	306	0.7	92.3
7. Italy	304	0.7	93.0
8. France	231	0.5	93.5
9. Switzerland	212	0.5	94.0
10. South Africa	207	0.5	94.5
11. South Korea	196	0.5	95.0
12. Netherlands	163	0.4	95.4
13. Brazil	145	0.3	95.7
14. Sweden	139	0.3	96.0
15. Mexico	134	0.3	96.3
Others	1,549	3.6	100.0
TOTAL	42,960	100.0	





TABLE 20  
 MAJOR ONTARIO EXPORTS  
BY RANKING, 1981

Commodity	\$ Million	% of Total Exports	Cumulative Total %
1. Motor Vehicles	7,379	21.7	21.7
2. Auto Parts and Accessories	4,637	13.6	35.3
3. Chemicals, organic and inorganic	1,946	5.7	41.0
4. Precious metals and alloys	1,557	4.6	45.6
5. Iron and steel products	1,281	3.8	49.4
6. Newsprint paper	1,015	3.0	52.4
7. Food products	973	2.8	55.2
8. Nickel, ores and metals	935	2.7	57.9
9. Communication and related equipment	872	2.6	60.5
10. Office machines and equipment	825	2.4	62.9



TABLE 21  
 MAJOR ONTARIO IMPORTS  
 BY RANKING, 1981

Commodity	\$Million	% of Total Imports	Cumulative Total %
1. Auto parts and accessories	7,810	18.2	18.2
2. Motor vehicles	4,167	9.7	27.9
3. Industrial machinery and equipment and parts	3,690	8.6	36.5
4. Office machines and equipment	2,141	5.0	41.5
5. Communication and related equipment	1,636	3.8	45.3
6. Chemical products	1,505	3.5	48.8
7. Iron and steel products	1,168	2.7	51.5
8. Metals in ores, concentrates and scrap	1,149	2.7	54.2
9. Crude petroleum	1,086	2.5	56.7
10. Gold	1,068	2.5	59.2



TABLE 22

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MAJOR MARKETS OF ONTARIO EXPORTS  
BY WORLD REGIONS 1981  
(\$million)

<u>Western Europe</u>	<u>2,994</u>	<u>Middle East</u>	<u>852</u>	<u>Asia</u>	<u>680</u>	<u>South America</u>	<u>1,159</u>
United Kingdom	1,086	Saudi Arabia	340	Japan	228	Venezuela	666
West Germany	365	Iraq	172	Hong Kong	81	Colombia	111
France	356	Kuwait	60	South Korea	57	Argentina	146
Netherlands	310	Israel	54	Republic of		Brazil	51
Belgium-Luxembourg	217	Egyptian U.A.	44	China	46	Chile	56
Italy	138	Turkey	32	Taiwan	39	Ecuador	48
Sweden	87	Libya	28	Malaysia	37	Peru	56
Norway	82	Ethiopia	17	Pakistan	35	Others	155
Switzerland	74	Qatar	12	Singapore	34		
Finland	72	Lebanon	10	India	31		
Ireland	68	Iran	10	Thailand	28	<u>Central America</u>	
Spain	39	Emirates, U.A.	39	Indonesia	27	<u>and Antilles</u>	<u>664</u>
Denmark	37	Others	34	Philippines	27		
Austria	25			Others	11	Mexico	57
Greece	18					Cuba	71
Portugal	17					Trinidad-Tobago	24
Others	3					Puerto Rico	28
						Panama	24
						Barbados	22
<u>Eastern Europe</u>	<u>180</u>	<u>AFRICA</u>	<u>240</u>	<u>OCEANIA</u>	<u>365</u>	Jamaica	20
U.S.S.R.	138	South Africa	121	Australia	206	Netherlands Antilles	22
Yugoslavia	19	Nigeria	29	New Zealand	49	Bahamas	19
Others	23	Cameroon	26	Papua, N.G.	14	Dominican Republic	29
		Kenya	12	Others	4	Leeward-Windward	
		Others	52			Islands	118
						Bermuda	13
						Others	1
						<u>North America</u>	<u>26,513</u>
						United States	26,509
						Others	4



TABLE 23

MAJOR SUPPLIERS OF ONTARIO IMPORTS  
BY WORLD REGIONS  
(\\$million)

<u>Western Europe</u>	<u>3,056</u>	<u>Middle East</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>Oceania</u>	<u>159</u>	<u>North America</u>	<u>36,446</u>
United Kingdom	922	Israel	30	Australia	125	United States	36,445
West Germany	596	Others	15	New Zealand	32	Others	1
Italy	304			Others	2		
France	231	<u>Africa</u>	<u>265</u>				
Switzerland	212			<u>South America</u>	<u>288</u>		
Netherlands	163	South Africa	207				
Sweden	139	Algeria	24	Brazil	145		
Belgium-Luxembourg	130	Commonwealth		Argentina	33		
Spain	98	Africa N.E.S.	14	Colombia	24		
Ireland	80	Others	20	Chile	19		
Denmark	58			Ecuador	17		
Austria	31	<u>Asia</u>	<u>2,199</u>	Bolivia	13		
Norway	28			Peru	12		
Finland	27	Japan	1,070	Venezuela	10		
Portugal	24	Hong Kong	340	Others	15		
Others	13	Taiwan	306				
		South Korea	196	<u>Central America</u>			
		Singapore	71	<u>and Antilles</u>	<u>374</u>		
		People's Re-					
<u>Eastern Europe</u>	<u>112</u>	public of China	63	Mexico	134		
		Philippines	45	Puerto Rico	64		
Czechoslovakia	34	Malaysia	41	Nicaragua	47		
Poland	22	India	34	Cuba	34		
U.S.S.R.	16	Thailand	13	Trinidad &			
Yugoslavia	14	Others	20	Tobago	20		
Hungary	14			Honduras	11		
Others	11			Panama	11		
				Costa Rica	10		
				Others	43		





ONTARIO EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND BY COMMODITY SECTIONS, 1981  
(\$'000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, Feed Beverage & Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible	Fabricated Materials inedible	End Products inedible	Special Transactions Trade
<u>Western Europe</u>							
United Kingdom	1,085,859	1,070	149,145	376,535	298,619	259,974	516
Gibraltar	156	-	109	-	28	19	-
Ireland	67,908	-	14,688	198	4,152	48,798	72
Malta	2,274	5	173	-	51	2,045	-
Austria	25,037	40	590	196	6,194	18,015	2
Belgium-Luxembourg	216,632	14	6,908	34,624	124,403	50,596	87
Denmark	36,552	221	1,915	1,438	4,468	28,003	508
Finland	71,915	-	7,162	37,726	16,502	10,526	-
France	355,847	2,789	5,914	5,876	255,641	85,400	227
West Germany	365,287	1,261	26,495	75,492	104,320	157,553	166
Greece	17,890	150	981	327	9,154	7,274	4
Iceland	2,509	-	36	9	609	1,855	-
Italy	137,699	3,370	24,185	6,398	62,340	41,403	3
Netherlands	309,993	780	13,960	42,540	210,410	41,576	727
Norway	81,770	-	12,656	35,862	5,622	27,510	119
Portugal	16,664	389	280	4,660	4,100	7,183	52
Spain	38,565	335	626	3,564	22,715	11,323	3
Sweden	87,225	55	4,323	3,575	22,611	56,635	27
Switzerland	74,232	4	4,703	7,918	31,304	30,250	53
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,994,016</b>	<b>10,482</b>	<b>274,848</b>	<b>636,938</b>	<b>1,183,244</b>	<b>885,937</b>	<b>2,567</b>
<u>Eastern Europe</u>							
Albania	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Bulgaria	7,231	20	5,453	3	8	1,747	-
Czechoslovakia	8,063	88	20	5,375	388	2,190	1
East Germany	249	-	-	-	-	249	-
Hungary	4,906	517	214	891	2,075	1,209	-
Poland	2,456	268	674	242	759	514	-
Romania	334	-	-	5	92	238	-
U.S.S.R.	138,314	78	104,080	68	32,030	2,056	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,154</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>110,791</b>	<b>7,181</b>	<b>25,309</b>	<b>11,703</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,012,170</b>	<b>11,613</b>	<b>385,639</b>	<b>644,119</b>	<b>1,208,553</b>	<b>907,640</b>	<b>2,571</b>



ONTARIO EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND BY COMMODITY SECTIONS, 1981  
(\$'000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, Feed Beverage & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transactions Trade
<u>Middle East</u>							
Bahrain	4,126	-	222	-	368	3,533	5
Cyprus	1,380	-	290	18	446	625	-
Qatar	11,758	-	30	-	142	11,586	-
Emirates, U.A.	39,230	-	326	20	2,841	36,025	18
Ethiopia	17,243	-	23	-	-	17,220	-
Iran	9,504	-	6,330	-	79	3,066	30
Iraq	172,061	-	921	122	1,066	169,952	-
Israel	53,807	-	753	233	11,288	41,521	12
Jordan	8,329	-	1,218	116	109	6,883	3
Kuwait	60,499	13	238	10	2,784	57,454	-
Lebanon	9,542	-	1,297	-	2,645	5,600	1
Libya	27,512	-	218	-	660	26,626	7
Oman	7,151	-	40	-	190	6,873	48
Saudi Arabia	339,904	1,729	545	85	37,671	298,693	1,181
Somalia	402	-	344	-	-	58	-
Yemen PDR	1,127	-	126	-	-	998	4
Sudan	7,468	-	448	-	27	6,302	690
Syria	4,530	-	407	-	626	3,496	-
Turkey	32,350	104	5	3	8,971	23,253	14
Egypt, U.A.R.	44,192	127	7,325	-	12,691	23,774	276
North Yemen	248	-	82	-	-	167	-
<hr/>							
Total	852,363	1,973	21,187	607	82,604	743,705	2,287
<hr/>							
<u>Africa</u>							
The Gambia	19	-	-	-	-	19	-
Ghana	6,555	-	2,565	600	145	3,245	-
Kenya	11,766	-	579	41	1,021	9,524	1



ONTARIO EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND BY COMMODITY SECTIONS, 1961  
(\$'000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, Feed Beverage & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transactions Trade
Malawi	173	-	-	-	13	160	-
Mauritius	889	33	-	-	551	305	-
Nigeria	28,687	28	1,204	-	4,977	19,236	343
South Africa	120,723	62	2,733	130	15,671	100,500	1,623
Zimbabwe	4,398	-	24	-	641	3,733	1
Sierra Leone	438	-	187	-	4	247	-
Tanzania	3,284	-	76	7	10	3,158	-
Uganda	425	-	-	-	-	425	-
Zambia	1,267	-	-	-	314	953	-
Commonwealth Africa							
N.E.S.	679	-	61	5	269	344	-
Algeria	3,188	-	222	-	106	2,860	-
Angola	165	-	-	-	-	165	-
Cameroon	25,635	-	271	3	696	25,065	-
Zaire	4,339	-	107	382	33	3,818	-
Benin	2,047	-	10	154	6	1,877	-
French Africa, N.E.S.	1,540	-	44	113	92	1,174	117
Gabon	4,059	-	-	-	-	3,129	930
Guinea	203	-	-	20	57	126	-
Ivory Coast	2,909	-	87	12	183	2,621	6
Liberia	3,433	-	87	-	836	2,510	21
Madagascar	268	-	52	-	8	207	-
Mauritania	2,830	-	-	-	-	2,830	-
Morocco	961	-	82	-	187	692	-
Mozambique	1,678	-	1,102	-	507	69	-
Portuguese Africa N.E.S.	86	-	7	-	-	79	-
Senegal	1,096	-	100	-	14	982	-
Spanish Africa	168	-	-	-	20	148	-
Togo	555	-	10	131	-	414	-
Tunisia	5,222	-	-	-	163	5,059	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>239,684</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>12,610</b>	<b>1,598</b>	<b>27,123</b>	<b>195,043</b>	<b>3,187</b>



ONTARIO EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND BY COMMODITY SECTIONS, 1981  
(\$'000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, Feed Beverage & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transactions Trade
<u>Asia</u>							
Bangladesh	1,392	-	352	165	90	785	-
Sri Lanka	5,606	-	154	18	758	4,329	347
Hong Kong	81,496	-	12,824	9,600	29,876	29,155	40
India	31,094	31	157	2,950	15,425	12,363	167
Malaysia	37,316	274	2,932	1,589	3,123	29,396	3
Pakistan	35,473	10	245	754	9,038	25,422	4
Singapore	33,663	68	942	6,874	9,603	16,129	46
Afghanistan	73	-	-	5	-	68	-
Khmer, Rep. of Laos	34	-	-	-	-	34	-
Burma	1,327	-	-	19	16	1,292	-
Peoples Rep. of China	45,067	650	7,353	5,118	23,344	8,541	61
Indonesia	27,208	123	1,546	8,202	6,679	9,378	1,280
Japan	228,358	3,397	72,978	38,171	39,726	74,063	23
North Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Korea	57,387	228	110	3,565	13,996	39,400	88
Philippines	27,419	301	2,837	1,385	5,467	17,427	1
Portuguese Asia	87	-	66	-	-	21	-
Taiwan	38,883	591	4,270	6,057	10,538	17,422	5
Thailand	27,530	13	2,657	4,571	12,991	7,294	5
Vietnam	659	-	-	-	202	457	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>680,068</b>	<b>5,685</b>	<b>109,424</b>	<b>89,041</b>	<b>180,873</b>	<b>292,975</b>	<b>2,070</b>
<u>Oceania</u>							
Australia	295,722	2,578	4,783	13,563	54,416	220,224	158
Fiji	1,341	-	-	-	22	1,319	-
New Zealand	49,279	77	2,737	2,406	23,082	20,958	19
British Oceania NES	102	-	43	2	1	57	-
French Oceania	2,178	20	-	-	44	2,114	-
U.S. Oceania	137	-	2	-	8	107	19
Papua N.G.	13,879	-	28	-	7	13,843	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>362,638</b>	<b>2,676</b>	<b>7,594</b>	<b>15,971</b>	<b>77,580</b>	<b>258,620</b>	<b>197</b>





ONTARIO EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND BY COMMODITY SECTIONS, 1981  
 (\$'000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, Feed Beverage & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transactions Trade
<u>South America</u>							
Guyana	8,042	4	320	62	2,765	4,889	2
Falkland Islands	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Argentina	105,925	434	1,737	282	26,832	75,541	1,099
Bolivia	4,928	-	27	-	967	3,934	-
Brazil	91,273	1,363	33,954	890	28,925	26,125	15
Chile	56,112	166	2,828	378	9,912	42,764	64
Colombia	110,544	543	20,854	885	14,874	73,054	334
Ecuador	48,191	-	3,932	143	13,648	30,465	3
French Guiana	53	-	39	-	-	14	-
Paraguay	2,598	-	15	-	124	2,459	-
Peru	36,329	154	2,313	1,021	11,434	21,398	9
Surinam	3,912	-	1,556	-	63	2,287	5
Uruguay	5,339	62	198	6	1,744	3,330	-
Venezuela	666,039	535	14,831	227	20,431	629,530	485
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,139,285</b>	<b>3,261</b>	<b>82,604</b>	<b>3,894</b>	<b>131,719</b>	<b>915,791</b>	<b>2,016</b>
<u>Central America and Antilles</u>							
Bahamas	19,191	-	6,666	-	1,332	10,865	328
Bermuda	14,245	-	3,624	-	1,473	8,850	298
Belize	2,879	9	534	-	272	2,063	1
Barbados	24,867	30	4,443	46	3,449	16,845	54
Jamaica	25,280	38	7,067	49	5,182	12,740	204
Leeward, Windward Islands	14,874	5	3,153	6	2,030	9,265	414
Trinidad & Tobago	54,648	8	12,782	37	16,047	25,654	120
Costa Rica	3,646	-	892	-	1,281	1,472	-



## ONTARIO EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND BY COMMODITY SECTIONS, 1981

(\$'000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, Feed Beverage & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transactions Trade
Cuba	72,606	-	50,108	337	9,388	12,743	30
Dominican Republic	16,020	584	5,181	55	5,245	4,372	583
El Salvador	5,128	-	663	-	1,680	2,784	-
French West Indies	1,205	-	374	-	346	472	13
Guatemala	9,369	-	1,109	4	5,153	3,103	-
Haiti	9,279	-	4,674	-	411	4,193	1
Honduras	5,502	36	172	-	1,396	3,898	-
Mexico	289,584	7,682	41,852	3,252	58,856	177,694	248
Netherlands Antilles	21,640	-	1,691	2	12,226	7,720	1
Nicaragua	3,347	-	638	-	869	1,840	-
Panama	30,240	27	1,006	13	7,191	22,003	-
Puerto Rico	37,747	-	3,119	-	16,380	18,243	5
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,825	-	375	-	90	2,269	92
Total	664,125	8,419	150,122	3,803	150,298	349,088	2,395
North America							
Greenland	2,985	27	141	28	142	902	1,745
St. Pierre-Miquelon	1,107	18	260	2	151	676	1
U.S.A.	26,508,995	50,930	679,456	563,930	9,347,117	15,782,352	85,309
Total	26,513,087	50,975	679,857	563,960	9,347,410	15,783,930	86,355
Undesignated Countries							
Undesignated Countries	416,300	-	-	2,115	-	414,185	-
GRAND TOTAL	34,041,821	84,685	1,448,993	1,324,897	11,216,530	19,865,023	101,695



TABLE 25

ONTARIO IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES  
AND BY COMMODITY SECTIONS, 1981  
 (\$'000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, Feed Beverage & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transactions Trade
<u>Western Europe</u>							
United Kingdom	921,837	383	57,243	12,072	256,194	577,199	18,746
Gibraltar	74	-	-	-	-	63	11
Ireland	80,220	48	5,678	3,755	39,179	29,866	1,694
Malta	1,802	-	-	-	440	1,351	11
Austria	31,294	-	3,491	11	7,564	19,703	525
Belgium-Luxembourg	129,915	-	1,795	914	94,759	31,703	744
Denmark	58,272	-	13,097	1,980	10,312	31,012	1,871
Finland	27,472	-	3,034	633	5,472	18,056	277
France	231,204	-	29,695	2,380	91,160	103,409	4,360
West Germany	595,891	618	26,770	4,269	209,857	342,242	12,135
Greece	8,688	-	4,550	74	1,640	2,049	375
Iceland	851	113	-	12	112	592	22
Italy	304,182	-	31,485	4,877	79,919	183,377	4,524
Netherlands	162,648	274	34,030	15,637	51,603	59,077	2,031
Norway	28,439	44	1,684	351	19,941	6,313	106
Portugal	23,614	-	12,987	135	4,620	5,421	451
Spain	98,259	-	14,160	3,693	46,385	32,538	1,483
Sweden	139,410	-	1,148	163	40,992	95,404	1,703
Switzerland	212,080	-	6,070	486	84,483	119,821	1,300
Total	3,056,152	1,480	246,917	51,442	1,044,632	1,659,192	52,489
<u>Eastern Europe</u>							
Albania	1,256	-	-	1,251	-	-	5
Bulgaria	886	-	182	29	120	544	11
Czechoslovakia	33,877	-	132	-	3,864	28,129	1,752
East Germany	5,228	-	-	429	19	4,710	70
Hungary	13,585	-	3,374	-	2,803	6,469	939
Poland	22,009	-	1,997	229	5,319	13,945	609
Romania	4,770	-	199	24	2,501	1,904	142
U.S.S.R.	15,394	-	31	489	310	14,727	37
Yugoslavia	14,488	-	2,151	25	6,347	5,806	159
Total	111,783	-	8,066	2,476	21,283	76,234	3,724



ONTARIO IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES  
AND BY COMMODITY SECTIONS, 1981  
(('\$'000))

	Total	Live Animals	Food, Feed Beverage & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transactions Trade
<u>Middle East</u>							
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	720	-	210	-	11	479	20
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Emirates, U.A.	131	-	-	-	-	7	124
Ethiopia	368	-	190	-	-	7	171
Iran	1,778	-	761	-	-	1,017	-
Iraq	221	-	221	-	-	-	-
Israel	29,730	-	2,644	232	19,747	5,505	1,602
Jordan	7	-	-	-	3	-	4
Kuwait	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Lebanon	31	-	2	-	6	23	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	2,188	-	-	-	-	13	2,175
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen P.D.R.	94	-	-	-	-	-	94
Sudan	338	-	-	1	-	21	316
Syria	60	-	44	-	-	15	1
Turkey	7,215	-	5,252	8	-	1,931	24
Egypt, U.A.R.	1,626	-	45	5	573	279	724
Total	44,508	-	9,369	246	20,340	9,297	5,256
<u>Africa</u>							
The Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	1,670	-	1,611	55	-	-	4
Kenya	2,994	-	2,546	181	154	43	70
Malawi	375	-	368	-	-	6	1
Mauritius	42	-	-	-	-	42	-
Cameroon	288	-	272	-	-	3	13
Zaire	97	-	-	-	75	3	19
Benin	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
French Africa, N.E.S.	495	-	-	-	-	6	489
Gabon	1,412	-	-	104	-	-	1,308
Nigeria	235	-	-	-	-	13	222





ONTARIO IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES  
AND BY COMMODITY SECTIONS, 1981  
(\$'000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, Feed Beverage & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transactions Trade
South Africa	206,872	2	80,636	67,214	29,945	28,696	379
Zimbabwe	125	-	64	53	-	2	6
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	2,571	-	2,433	24	7	72	39
Uganda	167	-	167	-	-	-	-
Zambia	52	-	-	-	-	12	19
Commonwealth							
Africa N.E.S.	13,808	-	13,556	-	231	16	5
Algeria	23,594	-	-	23,472	-	1	121
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea	3,971	-	-	3,971	-	-	-
Ivory Coast	2,817	-	2,529	-	287	-	1
Liberia	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Madagascar	100	-	51	49	-	-	-
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	445	-	376	-	-	51	18
Mozambique	497	-	471	-	26	-	-
Portuguese Africa							
N.E.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	1,728	-	-	-	-	-	1,728
Spanish Africa	59	-	59	-	-	-	-
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	1,002	-	143	-	-	20	839
<b>Total</b>	<b>265,419</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>105,282</b>	<b>95,123</b>	<b>30,726</b>	<b>28,986</b>	<b>1,560</b>
Asia							
Bangladesh	183	-	-	102	46	35	-
Sri Lanka	3,907	-	840	634	1,295	1,089	49
Hong Kong	340,437	42	10,635	911	9,233	317,444	1,002
India	34,318	-	3,745	434	9,680	20,017	449
Malaysia	40,832	-	1,663	3,703	18,055	17,327	69
Pakistan	6,588	-	133	3	1,386	4,882	184
Singapore	70,695	79	1,576	13,159	8,520	46,927	961
Afghanistan	52	-	-	-	-	52	-
Burma	163	-	-	-	67	94	2



ONTARIO IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES  
AND BY COMMODITY SECTIONS, 1981  
( $\$^{1000}$ )

	Total	Live Animals	Food, Feed Beverage & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transactions Trade
Khmer, Rep. Laos	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
People's Rep. China	62,796	-	5,504	16,007	10,475	29,460	1,350
Indonesia	7,269	-	1,236	5,114	702	207	10
Japan	1,069,961	-	9,803	2,445	153,782	892,281	11,650
N. Korea	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
S. Korea	195,741	-	3,481	198	19,480	170,384	2,198
Philippines	44,812	11	7,752	1,284	11,773	23,863	129
Portuguese Asia	1,593	-	22	-	248	1,311	12
Taiwan	306,133	18	7,115	1,714	25,217	269,370	2,699
Thailand	12,557	16	4,745	396	1,543	5,757	100
Vietnam	484	-	12	453	-	18	1
Total	2,198,527	163	58,100	46,557	271,502	1,800,518	21,687
<u>Oceania</u>							
Australia	125,026	7	55,705	54,103	988	12,636	1,587
Fiji	985	-	435	-	-	529	21
New Zealand	31,999	-	24,241	3,289	1,442	2,727	300
British Oceania, N.E.S.	16	-	15	-	-	-	1
French Oceania	520	-	-	-	517	1	2
U.S. Oceania	8	-	-	-	-	-	8
Papua, N.G.	225	-	222	-	3	-	-
Total	158,779	7	80,618	57,392	2,950	15,893	1,919



ONTARIO IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES  
AND BY COMMODITY SECTIONS, 1981  
(('\$'000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, Feed Beverage & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transactions Trade
<u>South America</u>							
Guyana	4,734	6	3,973	683	38	28	6
Argentina	33,444	-	3,359	19,840	8,228	1,327	690
Bolivia	12,957	-	70	2	12,709	175	1
Brazil	144,894	-	68,360	1,353	34,643	40,337	201
Chile	18,527	-	12,394	1,114	4,475	240	304
Colombia	23,741	-	18,971	3,099	1,075	322	274
Ecuador	16,797	-	16,504	-	61	163	69
French Guiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	574	-	452	51	69	-	2
Peru	11,700	-	3,097	2,247	6,028	234	94
Surinam	8,880	-	-	8,879	-	-	1
Uruguay	1,395	-	41	132	263	952	7
Venezuela	10,195	-	986	-	4,113	4,876	360
<u>Total</u>	<u>287,838</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>127,907</u>	<u>37,400</u>	<u>71,702</u>	<u>48,654</u>	<u>2,169</u>
<u>Central America and Antilles</u>							
Bahamas	4,859	-	2,978	2	555	934	390
Bermuda	505	-	-	-	-	257	248
Belize	1,804	-	1,790	-	-	11	3
Barbados	4,389	6	550	-	37	3,041	755
Jamaica	4,917	-	4,448	205	13	139	112
Leeward Windward Is.	700	35	242	4	114	219	86
Trinidad & Tobago	19,966	8	3,309	525	15,626	188	310
Costa Rica	10,455	-	9,127	533	240	551	4
Cuba	33,625	-	31,006	35	2,417	148	19
Dominican Republic	5,695	-	4,547	8	188	833	119
El Salvador	6,708	-	5,997	-	-	706	5
French West Indies	47	2	37	-	-	-	8
Guatemala	7,273	-	6,651	521	36	45	20
Haiti	6,056	-	39	72	237	5,431	277
Honduras	11,382	-	11,151	-	57	101	73



ONTARIO IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES  
AND BY COMMODITY SECTIONS, 1981  
(\$'000)

	Total	Live Animals	Food, Feed Beverage & Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Special Transactions Trade
Mexico	134,146	216	38,537	8,634	12,872	72,974	913
Netherlands Antilles	102	-	3	-	6	70	23
Nicaragua	46,626	-	1,243	3,946	41,437	-	-
Panama	11,154	-	3,805	6,491	72	776	10
Puerto Rico	63,634	-	1,515	219	13,513	48,235	152
U.S. Virgin Islands	99	-	-	5	-	38	56
<b>Total</b>	<b>374,142</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>126,975</b>	<b>21,200</b>	<b>87,420</b>	<b>134,697</b>	<b>3,583</b>
<b>North America</b>							
Greenland	418	-	59	18	19	37	285
St. Pierre-Miquelon	11	-	-	-	-	2	9
U.S.A.	36,445,874	153,147	1,193,276	3,377,213	6,771,710	24,567,239	383,289
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,446,303</b>	<b>153,147</b>	<b>1,193,335</b>	<b>3,377,231</b>	<b>6,771,729</b>	<b>24,567,278</b>	<b>383,583</b>
<b>Undesignated Countries</b>							
	16,689	-	-	-	14,161	2,528	-
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>42,960,140</b>	<b>155,072</b>	<b>1,956,569</b>	<b>3,689,067</b>	<b>8,336,445</b>	<b>28,343,277</b>	<b>479,710</b>





TABLE 26

EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
(\$'000)

S.I.C. #		NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS A % OF CANADA
	1011	Slaughtering & Meat Processors	861,120	215,049	25.0
	1012	Poultry Processors	12,336	4,459	36.1
101		Meat & Poultry Prod. Industries	873,456	219,508	25.1
102		Fish Products Industry	1,291,526	39,945	3.1
	1031	Fruit, Vegetable Canners & Preservers	80,091	27,160	33.9
	1032	Frozen Fruit & Vegetable Processors	66,515	21,831	32.8
103		Fruit & Vegetable Processing Ind.	146,606	48,991	33.4
104		Dairy Products Industry	209,756	42,525	20.3
105		Flour & Breakfast Cereal Prd. Ind.	288,780	44,645	15.5
106		Feed Industry	109,052	46,449	42.6
	1071	Biscuit Manufacturers	21,880	18,790	85.9
	1072	Bakeries	39,305	25,915	65.9
107		Bakery Products Industries	61,185	44,705	73.1
	1081	Confectionery Manufacturers	47,698	24,963	52.3
	1082	Cane & Beet Sugar Processors	83,610	13,853	16.6
	1083	Vegetable Oil Mills	199,985	47,141	23.6
	1089	Misc. Food Processors NES	160,384	99,724	62.2
108		Misc. Food Industries	491,677	185,681	37.8
	1091	Soft Drink Manufacturers	7,350	4,115	56.0
	1092	Distilleries	348,617	241,508	69.3
	1093	Breweries	106,924	50,108	46.9



EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
(\\$'000)

S.I.C. #	NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS A % OF CANADA
1094	Wineries	1,162	626	53.9
109	Beverage Industries	464,053	296,357	63.9
151	Leaf Tobacco Processors	130,652	130,470	99.9
153	Tobacco Products Manufacturers	10,900	4,727	43.4
1623	Tire & Tube Manufacturers	399,133	239,722	60.1
1624	Rubber Footwear Mfrs.	587	320	54.5
1629	Misc. Rubber Products Industries	57,900	31,080	53.7
162	Rubber Products Industries	457,620	271,122	59.2
165	Plastic Fabricating Ind. NES	146,049	93,809	64.2
172	Leather Tanneries	41,964	30,942	73.7
174	Shoe Factories	37,875	23,260	61.4
175	Leather Glove Factories	258	76	29.4
1792	Boot & Shoe Finding Mfrs.	12,434	3,337	26.8
1799	Misc. Leather Prod. Mfrs.	7,068	2,691	38.1
179	Luggage, Handbag & Small Leather Goods Mfrs.	19,502	6,029	30.9
181	Cotton Yarn & Cloth Mills	14,399	2,257	15.7
182	Wool Yarn & Cloth Mills	2,616	1,188	45.4
183	Man-made Fabric, Yarn & Cloth Mills	269,702	113,702	42.2
184	Cordage & Twine Industry	3,430	2,132	62.2
1851	Fibre Processing Mills	12,452	2,288	18.0
1852	Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	24,838	11,103	44.7



EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
((\$'000))

S.I.C. #		NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS A % OF CANADA
185		Felt & Fibre Processing Mills	37,291	13,342	35.8
186		Carpet & Mat Rug Industry	55,055	17,211	31.3
187		Canvas Products and Cotton & Jute Bag Industries	1,015	356	35.1
	1892	Narrow Fabric Mills	1,284	637	49.6
	1899	Misc. Textile Industries NES	49,407	25,005	50.6
189		Misc. Textile Industries	50,691	25,642	50.6
231		Hosiery Mills	1,777	545	30.7
239		Knitting Mills (Except Hosiery Mills)	16,268	4,460	27.4
243		Men's Clothing Industries	31,555	9,586	30.4
244		Women's Clothing Industries	37,308	9,314	25.0
245		Children's Clothing Industries	6,708	1,660	24.7
246		Fur Goods Industry	137,488	20,894	15.2
248		Foundation Garment Industry	925	380	41.1
	2491	Fabric Glove Manufacturers	815	342	42.0
	2492	Hat & Cap Industry	5,358	4,282	79.9
	2499	Misc. Clothing Ind. NES	44,788	33,740	75.3
249		Misc. Clothing Industries	50,961	38,366	75.3
251		Sawmills, Planing Mills & Shingle Mills	3,226,535	471,928	14.6
252		Veneer & Plywood Mills	221,881	53,434	24.1
254		Sash Door & Other Millwork Plants	171,156	25,817	15.1



EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
(S'000)

S.I.C. #	NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONT. AS A % OF CAN.
256	Wooden Box Factories	6,937	2,714	39.1
259	Misc. Wood Industries	230,947	83,948	36.3
261	Household Furniture Mfrs.	61,265	30,541	49.9
264	Office Furniture Mfrs.	147,940	111,435	75.3
266	Misc. Furniture & Fixture Mfrs.	73,895	46,401	62.8
271	Pulp & Paper Mills	8,898,677	1,740,205	19.6
272	Asphalt Roofing Manufacturers	71,513	33,591	47.0
273	Paper Box & Bag Manufacturers	16,534	7,700	46.6
274	Misc. Paper Converters	110,191	80,253	72.8
286	Commercial Printing	64,658	38,043	58.8
287	Platemaking, Typesetting & Trade Bindery Industry	2,744	2,451	89.3
288	Publishing Only	69,856	52,446	75.1
289	Publishing & Printing	92,929	27,540	29.6
291	Iron & Steel Mills	1,624,261	1,135,820	69.9
292	Steel Pipe & Tube Mills	559,146	391,527	70.0
294	Iron Foundries	116,283	91,824	79.0
295	Smelting & Refining	2,213,931	1,010,790	45.7
296	Aluminum Rolling, Casting & Extruding	1,485,566	133,277	9.0
297	Copper & Copper Alloy Rolling, Casting & Extruding	121,655	66,835	54.8
298	Metal Rolling, Casting & Extruding NES	139,110	101,919	73.6





EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
(S'000)

S.I.C. #	NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONT. AS A % OF CAN.
301	Boiler & Plate Works	73,674	56,769	77.1
302	Fabricated Structural Metal Industry	127,777	61,124	47.8
304	Metal Stamping, Pressing & Coating Industry	48,166	33,782	70.1
305	Wire & Wire Products Mfrs.	291,156	135,239	46.4
306	Hardware, Tool & Cutlery Mfrs.	281,142	228,824	81.4
307	Heating Equip. Mfrs.	36,106	22,207	61.5
309	Misc. Metal Fabricating Ind.	411,450	196,821	47.8
311	Agricultural Implement Ind.	942,441	585,841	62.2
315	Misc. Mach. & Equip. Mfrs.	2,875,994	1,576,620	54.8
316	Commercial Refrigeration & Air Conditioning Equip. Mfrs.	69,128	55,315	80.0
318	Office & Store Mach. Mfrs.	1,156,114	859,379	74.3
321	Aircraft & Aircraft Pts. Mfrs.	2,019,147	780,681	38.7
323	Motor Vehicle Mfrs.	8,376,568	7,121,887	85.0
324	Truck Body & Trailer Mfrs.	202,438	71,778	35.4
325	Motor Vehicle Pts. & Acc. Mfrs.	4,885,135	4,675,385	95.7
326	Railroad Rolling Stock Ind.	251,337	114,527	45.6
327	Shipbuilding and Repair	79,811	12,085	15.1
328	Boat Building & Repair	114,621	51,796	45.2
329	Misc. Vehicle Mfrs.	288,233	199,078	69.1
331	Mfrs. of Small Electrical App.	54,087	39,811	73.6



EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
(S'000)

S.I.C. #		NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONT. AS A % OF CAN.
332		Mfrs. of Major Appliances	88,788	62,212	70.1
333		Mfrs. of Lighting Fixtures	19,364	7,266	37.5
334		Mfrs. of Household Radio & T.V. Receivers	90,431	86,170	95.3
335		Communications Equip. Mfrs.	1,352,007	766,833	56.7
336		Mfrs. of Elect. Ind. Equip.	276,776	203,232	73.4
338		Mfrs. of Elect. Wire & Cable	110,271	74,441	67.5
	3391	Battery Manufacturers	40,124	28,481	71.0
	3399	Mfrs. of Misc. Elect. Prod. NES	147,225	113,078	76.8
339		Mfrs. of Misc. Elect. Prod.	187,349	141,559	75.6
351		Clay Products Mfrs.	2,400	889	37.1
352		Cement Mfrs.	105,073	58,132	55.3
353		Stone Products Mfrs.	11,338	1,363	12.0
354		Concrete Products Mfrs.	13,639	10,448	76.6
	3561	Glass Manufacturers	40,405	31,770	78.6
	3562	Glass Prod. Mfrs.	54,995	15,827	28.8
356		Glass & Glass Product Mfrs.	95,400	47,597	49.9
357		Abrasives Manufacturers	148,606	108,627	73.1
358		Lime Manufacturers	25,774	17,319	67.2
	3591	Refractories Mfrs.	47,015	9,042	19.2
	3599	Misc. Non-Metallic Mineral Industries NES	56,814	18,676	32.9



EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
(S'000)

S.I.C. #	NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS A
359	Misc. Non-Metallic Mineral Products Inds.	103,828	27,718	26.7
3651	Petroleum Refining	1,168,962	357,353	30.6
3652	Mfrs. of Lub. Oils & Greases	8,738	6,033	69.0
365	Petroleum Refineries	1,177,700	363,386	30.9
369	Misc. Petroleum & Coal Products Ind.	540,118	242,392	44.9
372	Mfrs. of Mixed Fertilizer	26,191	15,234	58.2
373	Mfrs. of Plastics & Synthetic Resin	597,154	459,762	77.0
374	Mfrs. of Pharmaceuticals & Medicines	148,127	46,130	31.1
375	Paint & Varnish Mfrs.	12,883	9,193	71.4
376	Mfrs. of Soap & Cleaning Compounds	22,307	13,943	62.5
377	Mfrs. of Toilet Preparations	21,716	11,706	53.9
3781	Mfrs. of Pigments & Dry Colours	20,128	13,344	66.3
3782	Mfrs. of Industrial Chemicals (Inorganic) N.E.S.	2,565,225	954,184	37.2
3783	Mfrs. of Industrial Chemicals (Organic) N.E.S.	1,199,038	621,593	51.8
378	Mfrs. of Industrial Chemicals	3,784,391	1,589,121	42.0
379	Misc. Chemical Ind.	219,250	124,305	56.7
3911	Instrument & Related Prd. Mfrs.	696,953	501,866	72.0
3912	Clock & Watch Mfrs.	40,196	38,370	95.5
3913	Orthopaedic & Surgical Appl. Mfrs.	44,427	30,533	68.7



EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
( $\$^{1000}$ )

S.I.C. #	NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONT. AS A % OF CAN.
3914	Ophthalmic Goods Mfrs.	16,061	6,300	39.2
3915	Dental Lab, Ortho & Surg. Appl. Mfrs.	3,623	2,904	80.2
391	Scientific & Prof. Equip. Ind.	801,260	579,979	72.4
392	Jewellery & Silverware Ind.	64,960	48,809	75.1
3931	Sporting Goods Mfrs.	107,902	51,112	47.4
3932	Toys & Games Mfrs.	39,591	27,597	69.7
393	Sporting Goods & Toys Inds.	147,493	78,691	53.4
397	Signs & Displays Industry	7,831	5,710	72.9
3991	Broom, Brush & Mop Mfrs.	913	444	48.6
3992	Button, Buckle & Fastener Mfrs.	4,066	1,066	26.2
3993	Floor Tile, Linoleum & Coated Fabrics Mfrs.	58,794	28,716	48.8
3994	Sound Recording & Musical Inst. Mfrs.	37,285	19,654	52.7
3996	Pen & Pencil Mfrs.	6,910	5,686	82.3
3998	Fur Dressing & Dyeing	43,636	18,079	41.4
3999	Other Mfg. Industries	65,573	42,882	65.4
399	Misc. Manufacturing Industries, NES	203,186	104,828	51.6
	GRAND TOTAL	58,215,766	29,722,519	51.7





TABLE 27

IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
(\$'000)

S.I.C. #		NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS A % OF CANADA
	1011	Slaughtering & Meat Processors	386,777	163,536	42.3
	1012	Poultry Processors	50,951	37,597	73.8
101		Meat & Poultry Prod. Industries	437,729	201,133	45.9
102		Fish Products Industry	187,306	58,431	31.2
	1031	Fruit, Vegetable Canners & Preservers	420,276	164,674	39.2
	1032	Frozen Fruit & Vegetable Processors	191,665	83,660	43.6
103		Fruit & Vegetable Processing Ind.	611,941	248,334	40.6
104		Dairy Products Industry	93,960	42,383	45.1
105		Flour & Breakfast Cereal Prds. Ind.	44,974	24,311	54.1
106		Feed Industry	49,692	23,752	47.8
	1071	Biscuit Manufacturers	22,841	13,920	60.9
	1072	Bakeries	27,436	10,947	39.9
107		Bakery Products Industries	50,276	24,867	49.5
	1081	Confectionery Manufacturers	172,456	90,048	52.2
	1082	Cane & Beet Sugar Processors	510,691	162,390	31.8
	1083	Vegetable Oil Mills	194,492	99,797	51.3
	1089	Misc. Food Processors NES	432,428	216,347	50.0
108		Misc. Food Industries	1,310,066	568,582	43.4
	1091	Soft Drink Manufacturers	16,101	6,734	41.8
	1092	Distilleries	117,658	47,623	40.5
	1093	Breweries	18,677	3,981	21.3



IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
( $\$'000$ )

S.I.C. #		NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS A % OF CANADA
	1094	Wineries	138,857	46,969	33.8
109		Beverage Industries	291,293	105,308	36.2
151		Leaf Tobacco Processors	25,582	5,485	21.4
	1623	Tire & Tube Manufacturers	371,719	151,771	40.8
	1624	Rubber Footwear Mfrs.	51,161	23,438	45.8
	1629	Misc. Rubber Products Industries	252,105	147,584	58.5
162		Rubber Products Industries	674,985	322,794	47.8
165		Plastics Fabricating Ind. NES	421,434	250,549	59.5
172		Leather Tanneries	111,609	45,236	40.5
174		Shoe Factories	338,835	168,213	49.6
175		Leather Glove Factories	17,659	3,862	21.9
	1792	Boot & Shoe Finding Mfrs.	15,411	7,624	49.5
	1799	Misc. Leather Prod. Mfrs.	94,275	37,010	39.3
179		Luggage, Handbag & Small Leather Goods Mfrs.	109,686	44,634	40.7
181		Cotton Yarn & Cloth Mills	192,853	67,354	34.9
182		Wool Yarn & Cloth Mills	116,666	33,213	28.5
183		Man-made Fabric, Yarn & Cloth Mills	807,768	282,750	35.0
184		Cordage & Twine Industry	48,248	10,050	20.8
	1851	Fibre Processing Mills	59,021	20,169	34.2
	1852	Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	6,382	809	12.7



IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
(\$'000)

S.I.C. #	NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	UNITED STATES	UNITED STATES AS A % OF CANADA
185	Felt & Fibre Processing Mills	65,403	20,978	32.1
186	Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry	80,983	39,182	48.4
187	Canvas Products, Cotton & Jute Bag Industries	8,270	3,675	44.6
1891	Woolen Mills	16,955	3,093	18.2
1892	Narrow Fabric Mills	34,712	16,353	47.1
1893	Embroidery, Pleating, and Hemstitching Mfrs.	5,720	2,445	42.7
1899	Misc. Textile Industries N.E.S.	313,411	139,096	44.4
189	Misc. Textile Industries	370,797	161,231	43.5
231	Knitting Mills	19,175	10,446	54.5
239	Knitting Mills (Other Knit Mills)	390,994	123,130	31.5
243	Men's Clothing Industries	186,847	45,496	24.3
244	Women's Clothing Industries	265,979	63,962	24.1
245	Children's Clothing Industries	53,083	9,711	18.3
246	Fur Goods Industry	11,665	2,088	17.9
248	Foundation Garment Industry	4,907	2,470	50.3
249	Fabric Glove Manufacturers	32,299	11,460	35.5
2492	Hat & Cap Industry	25,440	7,856	30.9
2493	Misc. Clothing Ind. N.E.S.	6,229	3,076	49.4
249	Misc. Clothing Industries N.E.S.	63,969	22,392	35.0



IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
(\$'000)

S.I C. #	NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS A % OF CANADA
251	Sawmills, Planing Mills & Shingle Mills	301,497	102,196	33.9
252	Veneer & Plywood Mills	142,518	28,241	19.8
254	Sash Door & Other Millwork	77,196	26,448	34.3
256	Wooden Box Factories	9,434	5,676	60.2
258	Coffin & Casket Industry	8,275	4,315	52.1
259	Misc. Wood Industries	70,724	34,941	49.4
261	Household Furniture Mfrs.	242,319	102,383	42.3
264	Office Furniture Mfrs.	30,313	22,955	75.7
266	Misc. Furniture & Fixtures Mfrs.	66,431	37,563	56.5
268	Electric Lamp & Shade Mfr.	5,195	1,540	29.6
271	Pulp & Paper Mills	493,339	253,393	51.4
272	Asphalt Roofing Manufacturers	5,144	1,623	31.6
273	Paper Box & Bag Manufacturers	56,073	38,291	68.3
274	Misc. Paper Converters	243,958	135,714	55.6
286	Commercial Printing	222,950	158,901	71.3
287	Platemaking, Typesetting & Trade Bindery Industry	25,919	19,669	75.9
288	Publishing Only	463,306	356,465	76.9
289	Publishing & Printing	330,356	180,805	54.7
291	Iron & Steel Mills	1,654,081	952,687	57.6
292	Steel Pipe & Tube Mills	358,013	120,396	33.6





IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
(\$,000)

S.I.C. #	NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS A % OF CANADA
294	Iron Foundries	218,973	91,006	41.6
295	Smelting & Refining	418,012	296,915	71.0
296	Aluminum Rolling, Casting & Extruding	461,510	332,896	72.1
297	Copper & Copper Alloy Rolling, Casting & Extruding	113,355	56,468	49.8
298	Metal Rolling, Casting & Extruding NES	135,803	70,529	51.9
301	Boiler & Plate Works	95,415	39,676	41.6
302	Fabricated Structural Metal Industry	6,953	2,859	41.4
303	Ornamental & Architectural Metal Industry	39,942	15,157	37.9
304	Metal Stamping, Pressing & Coating Industry	253,176	127,508	50.4
305	Wire & Wire Products Mfrs.	391,660	245,267	62.6
306	Hardware, Tool & Cutlery Mfrs.	573,990	366,070	63.8
307	Heating Equip. Mfrs.	37,550	18,959	50.5
309	Misc. Metal Fabricating Ind.	792,018	437,939	55.3
311	Agricultural Implement Ind.	2,266,004	687,915	30.4
315	Misc. Mach. & Equip. Mfrs.	7,377,611	3,702,972	50.2
316	Commercial Refrigeration & Air Conditioning Equip. Mfrs.	268,244	183,172	68.3
318	Office & Store Mach. Mfrs.	2,950,343	2,437,319	82.6



IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
(\$'000)

S.I.C. #		NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS A % OF CANADA
321		Aircraft & Aircraft Pts. Mfrs.	2,347,481	607,558	25.9
323		Motor Vehicle Mfrs.	6,527,628	4,078,959	62.5
324		Truck Body & Trailer Mfrs.	69,649	30,524	43.8
325		Motor Vehicle Pts. & Acc. Mfrs.	9,336,288	8,066,852	86.4
326		Railroad Rolling Stock Ind.	184,683	97,126	52.6
327		Shipbuilding and Repair	49,262	4,241	8.6
328		Boat Building & Repair	117,524	43,403	36.9
329		Misc. Vehicle Mfrs.	273,515	53,838	19.7
331		Mfrs. of Small Electrical App.	452,924	323,694	71.5
332		Mfrs. of Major Appliances	221,706	134,760	60.8
333		Mfrs. of Lighting Fixtures	145,155	94,616	65.2
334		Mfrs. of Household Radio & T.V. Receivers	840,066	483,874	57.6
335		Communications Equip. Mfrs.	1,847,753	1,092,091	59.1
336		Mfrs. of Elect. Ind. Equip.	696,731	432,652	62.1
338		Mfrs. of Elect. Wire & Cable	97,255	58,657	60.3
	3391	Battery Manufacturers	101,832	84,419	82.9
	3399	Mfrs. of Misc. Elect. Prod. NES	373,805	238,065	63.7
339		Mfrs. of Misc. Elect. Prod.	475,638	322,484	67.8



IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
(\$'000)

S.I.C. #		NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS A % OF CANADA
351		Clay Products Mfrs.	243,588	151,107	62.0
352		Cement Mfrs.	57,075	9,849	17.3
353		Stone Products Mfrs.	20,854	8,112	38.9
354		Concrete Products Mfrs.	3,044	1,175	38.6
	3561	Glass Manufacturers	141,067	82,163	58.2
	3562	Glass Prd. Mfrs.	187,004	124,110	66.4
356		Glass & Glass Product Mfrs.	328,071	206,273	62.9
357		Abrasives Manufacturers	102,333	78,650	76.9
358		Lime Manufacturers	1,956	1,418	72.5
	3591	Refractories Mfrs.	155,309	101,514	65.4
	3599	Misc. Non-Metallic Mineral Industries NES	74,143	35,531	47.9
359		Misc. Non-Metallic Mineral Products	229,451	137,045	59.7
	3651	Petroleum Refining	594,703	231,713	39.0
	3652	Mfrs. of Lub. Oils & Greases	72,293	49,047	67.8
365		Petroleum Refineries	666,996	280,761	42.1
369		Misc. Petroleum & Coal Products Ind.	217,119	70,412	32.4
372		Mfrs. of Mixed Fertilizer	34,604	15,992	46.2



IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
(\$'000)

S.I.C. #	NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS A % OF CANADA
373	Mfrs. of Plastics & Synthetic Resin	849,479	610,031	71.8
374	Mfrs. of Pharmaceuticals & Medicines	421,566	210,444	49.9
375	Paint & Varnish Mfrs.	98,317	64,100	65.2
376	Mfrs. of Soap & Cleaning Compounds	3,717	3,662	98.5
377	Mfrs. of Toilet Preparations	113,921	71,147	62.5
3781	Mfrs. of Pigments & Dry Colors	140,735	67,703	48.1
3782	Mfrs. of Industrial Chemicals (Inorganic) NES	521,904	249,248	47.8
3783	Mfrs. of Industrial Chemicals (Organic) NES	1,101,847	709,659	64.4
378	Mfrs. of Industrial Chemicals	1,764,485	1,026,610	58.2
379	Misc. Chemical Ind.	970,082	634,204	65.4
3911	Instrument & Related Prod. Mfrs.	1,792,186	1,134,993	63.3
3912	Clock & Watch Mfrs.	186,363	156,790	84.1
3913	Orthopaedic & Surgical Appliance Mfrs.	190,162	131,471	69.1
3914	Ophthalmic Goods Mfrs.	86,174	48,359	56.1
3915	Dental Laboratories	39,733	27,496	69.2
391	Scientific & Prof. Equip. Ind.	2,294,618	1,499,110	65.3





IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY SECTORS, 1981  
(\$'000)

S.I.C. #		NAME OF INDUSTRY	CANADA	ONTARIO	ONTARIO AS A % OF CANADA
392		Jewellery & Silverware Ind.	229,358	155,088	67.6
	3931	Sporting Goods Mfrs.	182,676	103,954	56.9
	3932	Toys & Games Mfrs.	359,712	203,668	56.6
393		Sporting Goods & Toys Inds.	542,388	307,622	56.7
397		Signs & Displays Industry	16,320	9,793	60.0
	3991	Broom, Brush & Mop Mfrs.	26,212	15,686	59.8
	3992	Button, Buckle & Fastener Mfrs.	33,073	12,720	38.5
	3993	Floor Tile, Linoleum & Coated Fabrics Mfrs.	168,368	80,836	48.0
	3994	Sound Recording & Musical Inst. Mfrs.	128,910	61,706	47.9
	3995	Stamp & Stencil (Rubber & Metal) Manufacturer	2,705	2,521	93.2
	3996	Pen & Pencil Mfrs.	52,635	34,173	64.9
	3998	Fur Dressing & Dyeing	18,120	3,324	18.3
	3999	Other Misc. Manufacturing Industries	448,372	284,209	63.4
399		Misc. Manufacturing Industries NES	878,396	495,175	56.4
		GRAND TOTAL	62,442,870	36,707,960	58.8







Ontario

Ministry of  
Industry and  
Trade

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Gord Walker, Q.C.  
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Deputy Minister